## **Description of Additional Supplementary Files**

**Supplementary Data 1:** *Streptococcus mitis* isolates and metadata obtained from the UK Health Security Agency

**Supplementary Data 2:** *Streptococcus mitis* isolates and metadata obtained from the UK Health Security Agency

**Supplementary Data 3:** Streptococcus mitis virulence gene assessment

**Supplementary Data 4:** Streptococcus pneumoniae genome accession numbers and metadata

**Supplementary Data 5:** Streptococcus mitis genome assembly quality assessment

**Supplementary Data 6:** *Streptococcus mitis* reference genome accession numbers

**Supplementary Data 7:** *Streptococcus mitis* genome accession numbers